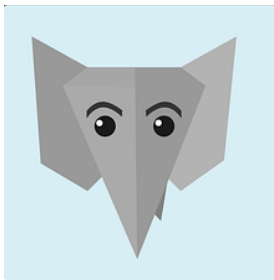








  $\times$   = 

 -  = **10**

 = 

**100** =   $\times$  

 +   $\times$   = **?**